

Type: AN (annual), PR (perennial), SH (shrub), TR (tree), VN (vine), GR (grass) GC (ground cover) **Light:** Sun, PS (part shade), DS (dappled shade), Sh (shade)
Native: CB (Coastal bend), TX (Texas), MX (Mexico) **Water:** VL (very low), L (low), M (medium), H (high), VH (very high)
Wildlife Use: B (birds), H (hummers), BA (bats), BF (butterflies), BS (bees), WF (wildlife food), WS (wildlife shelter) **Soil:** both, predominately sand or predominately clay
Common Name, Plus: D (deciduous), E (evergreen) for some types **Salt:** Tolerance: Zone 1 (closest to beach) - zone 4 (total protection)
Deer Resistance: low, mod (moderate), high

Type	Common Name	Botanical Name	Native	Wildlife Use	Bloom	Ht x Width	Light	Water	Soil	Salt	Deer
TR	Oak, Live (E)	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	CB	B BF WF WS	Acorns/fall	40'-60' x 50'-80'	Sun	VL	both	2	
TR	Anacua (E)	<i>Ehretia anacua</i>	CB	B BF BS WF	white/spring	20'-45' x 20'-45'	Sun/PS/DS	L	both	4	
SH	American Beautyberry (D)	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	CB	B BF WF WS	white/spring-purple fruit/fall	3'-5' x 3'-5'	Sun/PS/DS/Sh	L/M	both	2	
SH	Coralbean (D)	<i>Erythrina herbacea</i>	CB	B H WF WS	red/spring	7'-10' x 4'-8'	Sun/PS	VL	both	2	
SH	Turk's Cap, Wax Mallow (E)	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus ssp. Drummondii</i>	CB	B H BF	red/summer-fall	3'-5' x 3'-5'	PS/DS/Sh	L	both	2	mod
SH	Yaupon Holly (E)	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	CB	B BF BS WF WS	white/spring	8'-25' x 12'-15'	Sun/PS/DS/Sh	L	both	2	
GR	Inland Sea Oats (D)	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	CB	B BF WF	tan/summer-fall	2'-4' x 18"-24"	PS/DS/Sh	M	both	4	
TR	Red Bay; Sweet Bay (E)	<i>Persea borbonia</i>	CB	B BF WF	yellow/spring	25'-50' x 15'-20'	Sun/PS/Sh	L/M	both	2	
SH	Farkleberry (D)	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>	CB	B BF	white/spring	10' x 10'	PS/Sh	VL	sand	2	
SH	Wax Myrtle (E)	<i>Morella cerifera</i>	CB	B WF WS	yellow/spring	12'-20' x 8'-15'	Sun/PS/DS/Sh	L/M	both	1	mod
GC	Mistflower, Betonyleaf, Padre Island (E)	<i>Conoclinium betonicifolium</i>	CB	BF	blue-violet/summer-fall	2' x 6'	Sun/PS	L/M/H	sand	1	
PR	Mistflower; Fragrant; Crucita (D)	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	CB	BF B WF	blue violet/fall	4'-6' x 3'	PS/DS/Sh	L/M	both	1	
PR	Mistflower, Blue (E)	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	CB	BF	lavender/summer-fall	3' x 2'	PS	L	both	2	
PR	Mistflower, Lateflowering boneset (D)	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	CB	BF	white/fall	3'-5' x 3'-5'	PS/DS	M	both		high
PR	Salvia; Scarlet Sage (E)	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	CB	H BF WF	red/white/pink/spring-fall	3' x 2'	Sun/PS/DS/Sh	L	both	2	high
AN	Pink Mint	<i>Stachys drummondii</i>	CB		pink/spring-summer	1-2'	PS	L	both		
VN	Passionflower; Maypop (D)	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	CB	B BF WF	lavender/summer-fall	6' x 2'-3'	Sun/PS/DS	L	both	3	mod
VN	Passionflower; Fetid (D)	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	CB	BF	lavender/summer-fall	3'-6' x 2'	Sun/PS	L	both	1	mod
TR	Brasil, Bluewood Condalia (E)	<i>Condalia hookeri</i>	CB	B BF WF WS	green/summer	15' x 15'	Sun/PS/DS	L	both	4	
GR	Muhly, Gulf, Hairy-awn(E)	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	CB	B	purple/fall	1.5-3' x 3-5'	Sun	L/M	both	2	
TR	Mesquite, Honey (D)	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>	CB	B BF BS WF WS	white/spring-fall	35' x 40'	Sun	VL	both	3	high
PR	Pigeonberry (D)	<i>Rivina humilis</i>	CB	B BF	pink/spring-fall	1-3'	Shade	M	both	3	
TR	Hackberry, Sugarberry (D)	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	CB	B BF WF	green/winter-spring	60-80' x 60-80'	Sun/PS	L	both	4	mod
TR	Elm, Cedar (D)	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>	CB	BF WS	green/summer-fall	50'-70' x 40'-60'	Sun/PS	L/M	both	3	
TR	Oak, Bur (D)	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	CB	B BF WF WS	yellow,green,brown/spring	100' x 100'	Sun/PS/Sh	L/M	both		
PR	Texas Crownbeard	<i>Verbesina microptera</i>	CB	BF BS	white/fall	3'-6' x 3'-6'	PS/DS/Sh	L/M	both	3	
TR	Texas Mountain Laurel, Mescal Bean (E)	<i>Sophora secundiflora</i>	CB	BF BS	purple/spring	10'-20' x 10'-12'	Sun/PS	L/M	both	4	
TR	Palm, Texas Sabal, Rio Grande Palmetto (E)	<i>Sabal mexicana</i>	CB	BA WF	white/spring	30'-50' x 12'-15'	Sun/PS	L	both	1	
SH	Yucca, Spanish Dagger (E)	<i>Yucca treculeana</i>	CB	B WF	white/winter-spring	16' x 6'	Sun	VL	both	2	high
GR	Little Bluestem (D)	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	CB	B BF BS WF WS	white/summer-fall	3' x 18"	Sun/PS	VL	both	3	
GC	Woolly Stemodia (E)	<i>Stemodia lanata</i>	CB	BF	lavender/spring-fall	6" x 3'	Sun	VL	sand	1	
SH	Cenizo; Texas Sage (E)	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>	CB	H BF BS WF WS	purple/winter-fall	4'-8' x 3'-4'	Sun/PS	VL	both	2	
PR	Gaura (D)	<i>Oenothera lindheimeri</i>	CB	BF BS	white/pink/spring-fall	2-3' x 1'	Sun/PS	M	both	2	mod
PR	Salvia; Mealy Blue, Mealycup Sage (E)	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>	CB	H BF BS	blue/spring-fall	2'-3' x 2'	Sun/PS	L	both	3	high
PR	Salvia; Pitcher Sage	<i>Salvia azurea</i>	CB	H BF BS	blue/fall	3' x 1'	PS	L	both		
PR	Winecup (D)	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	CB	BF BS	wine/spring	1' x 3'	Sun/PS/DS	L/M	both	2	low
VN	Coral Honeysuckle (E)	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	CB	B H BF	coral/spring-fall	8'-10' x 8'-10'	Sun/PS	L	both	3	
VN	Crossvine (E)	<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	CB	H BF	red & yellow/spring	30'-40' x 8'	Sun/PS/DS/Sh	L/M	both	3	

Type	Common Name	Botanical Name	Native	Wildlife Use	Bloom	Ht x Width	Light	Water	Soil	Salt	Deer
AN	Cowpen Daisy	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>	CB	BF BS	yellow/spring-fall	5'x2'	Sun	L	sand	2	high
SH	Esperanza; Yellow Bells (D)	<i>Tecoma stans</i>	CB	H BF BS	yellow/spring-fall	6' x 4'	Sun/PS	L	both	3	mod
PR	Goldenrod, Seaside (D)	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	CB	BS	yellow/summer-fall	2-5' x 1'	Sun	M	both		
PR	Goldenrod, Sweet, Anise Scented (D)	<i>Solidago odora</i>	CB	B BF BS	yellow/fall	2-5' x 1'	Sun/PS	L/M	both	4	
PR	Gayfeather (D)	<i>Liatris acidota, L.elegans, L.bracteata</i>	CB	H BF BS WF	purple/summer-winter	2'-3' x 1'	Sun/PS	VL	both	2	
PR	Mexican Hat (E)	<i>Ratibida columnaris, R. peduncularis</i>	CB	B BF WF	red-yellow/spring-summer	1'-3' x 7"-30"	Sun/PS	VL/M	both	1	high
PR	Engelmann Daisy	<i>Engelmannia peristenia</i>	CB	B BF	yellow/spring-summer	1-3' x 1-3'	Sun/PS	L/M	both		
AN	Lazy Daisy	<i>Aphanostephus skirrhobasis var. thalassius</i>	CB	BF	white/winter-fall	1' x 1'	Sun	VL	sand		
PR	Zexmenia, Orange or Hairy (E)	<i>Wedelia acapulcensis var. hispida</i>	CB	H BF WF	orangy yellow/spring-frost	8" -3' x 3'	Sun/PS	L	both	2	
PR	Verbena, Prairie	<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i>	CB	BF	purple/spring-summer	1' x 3'	Sun/PS	VL/L	both	2	
PR	Black Samson, Narrow-leaf Coneflower	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	CB	BF BS	pink,purple/spring-summer	1.5-2' x 1'	Sun/PS	L	both		low
PR	Butterfly Weed, Zizotes Milkweed	<i>Asclepias oenotheroides</i>	CB	BF BS	creamy/spring-fall	1.5' x 1'	Sun/PS	L	both	2	high
PR	Butterfly Weed, Green Milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridis</i>	CB	BF BS	green/spring-fall	1-2' x 1'	Sun	L	both	3	high
TR	Texas Ebony (E)	<i>Ebenopsis ebano</i>	CB	B BF BS WF	white/spring-fall	30' x 25'	Sun	VL	both	2	
SH	Texas Kidneywood (D)	<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i>	CB	BF	white/spring-fall	4'-12' x 4'-12'	Sun/PS	L	both	3	
SH	Sotol, Wheelers (E)	<i>Dasyllirion wheeleri</i>	TX	H	greenish-white-summer	4-5' x 4-5'	Sun	VL	both		
AN	Indian Blanket	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>	CB	BF WF	red & yellow, red/spring-summer	1' x 2'	Sun/PS	L	both	2	
AN	Lemonmint, Horsemint	<i>Monarda citriodora, Monarda punctata</i>	CB	H BF BS WF	purple,yellow/spring-summer	1-2' x 1'	Sun/PS	VL/L/M	both	2	
AN	Black-eyed Susan; Brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	CB	B BF WF	yellow/spring	1-2' x 2'	Sun/PS/DS	L/M	both	2	
AN	Palafoxia, Sand, Hooker	<i>Palafoxia hookeriana</i>	CB	H BF	pink/summer-fall	3' x 1'	Sun/PS	L	sand	1	
PR	Wooly Globemallow (E)	<i>Sphaeralcea lindheimeri</i>	CB	BS	rosy orange/spring	1' x 3'	Sun	L/M	sand	1	
SH	Flame Acanthus; Mex. Hummingbird Bush (D)	<i>Anisacanthus quadrifidus var. wrightii</i>	TX	H BF	red-orange/summer-fall	3-5' x 3'	Sun/PS	VL	both	3	
TR	Wild Olive; Mexican Olive (E)	<i>Cordia boissieri</i>	TX	B H BF WF	white/spring-fall	12'-24' x 12'-24'	Sun/PS	L	both	3	
PR	Spiderlily (E)	<i>Hymenocallis liriosme</i>	CB	WF	white/spring-fall	1-3' x 1-3'	Sun/PS	L/H	both		
SH	Lantana, Texas (E)	<i>Lantana urticoides, L. horrida</i>	CB	B H BF WF WS	orange & yellow/spring-frost	2'-4' x 2'-4'	Sun/PS	VL	both	2	high
AN	Greenthread	<i>Thelesperma filifolium</i>	CB	BF WF	yellow/spring-winter	1'-2' x 1'-3'	Sun	L	both	1	
AN	Skullcap, Drummond's (E)	<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i>	CB	BF BS	purple/spring	6"-12" x 6"-12"	Sun/PS	L	both	1	
AN	Bristleleaf Pricklyleaf, Tiny Tim	<i>Thymophylla tenuiloba</i>	CB	BF WF	yellow/spring-fall	4"-12" x 6"-12"	Sun	L	both	2	
SH	Red Yucca (E)	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	TX	H BF	coral/spring-summer	2'-3' x 2'-4'	Sun/PS/DS	VL	both	2	
SH	Prickly Pear Cactus (E)	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>	CB	B BF WF	yellow/spring-summer	1'-6' x 3'	Sun	VL	both	2	
SH	Agarito (E)	<i>Mahonia trifoliolata</i>	CB	B BF WF	yellow,red berries/spring	3-8' x 6'	Sun/PS	L	both	2	
GR	Mexican Feathergrass (D)	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	TX	WS	gold/summer	2'-3' x 18"-24"	Sun/PS	L	both	3	
PR	Salvia; Autumn Sage (E)	<i>Salvia greggii</i>	TX	H BF	various/spring-winter	2'-3' x 2'-3'	Sun/PS/DS	VL	clay	3	
TR	Desert Willow (D)	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	TX	B H BS WS	white/pink/purple/spring-fall	15-40' x 15'	Sun	L	both	4	
GR	Buffalo Grass (D)	<i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i>	CB	WF	inconspicuous	3'-12"	Sun	VL	clay		
GR	Texas Grama grass (E)	<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i>	CB	B BF	pale yellow/summer-fall	1' x 1'	Sun	L	both	2	high
GC	Frog Fruit (E)	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	CB	BF	white/spring-fall	4" x 2'	Sun/PS	L/M	both	1	
GC	Horseherb; Straggler Daisy (E)	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>	CB	BF	yellow/spring-fall	6" x 12"	PS/DS/Sh	L/M	both	2	
AN	Bluebonnet, Texas & Sandyland	<i>Lupinus texensis, L.subcarnosus</i>	CB	B BF	blue/spring	1' x 1'	Sun	L	both	2	mod
AN	Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i>	CB	H BF	orange-red/spring	6"-12" x 6"	Sun	VL	both	2	
PR	Widow's tear or Dayflower	<i>Commelina erecta</i>	CB	B	blue/spring-fall	1' x 2'	PS	L	sand		